## Massachusetts Cultural Resource Information System

## Scanned Record Cover Page

Inventory No: SBR.41

Historic Name: Nichols, De Clinton House

Common Name: Morris, Donald E. Funeral Home

Address: 40 Main St

City/Town: Southborough
Village/Neighborhood: Southborough

Local No: 54-11
Year Constructed: c 1902

Architect(s):

Architectural Style(s): Colonial Revival

Use(s): Funeral Home; Single Family Dwelling House

Significance: Architecture; Commerce

Area(s): SBR.AG: Southborough Town Center

SBR.A: Main Street Area

Designation(s):

**Building Materials(s):** 

Roof: Asphalt Shingle Wall: Vinyl Siding; Wood

Foundation: Stone, Uncut



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Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Massachusetts Historical Commission
220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125
www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc

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Assessor's number

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Area(s)

Form Number

Massachusetts Historical Commission Massachusetts Archives Building 220 Morrissey Boulevard Boston, MA 02125

54-11

Marlborough

Town

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Southborough

41

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Draw a map of the area indicating properties within it. Number each property for which individual inventory forms have been completed. Label streets, including route numbers, if any. Attach a separate sheet if space is not sufficient here. Indicate north.

JUL 0 3 2000

MASS. HIST. COMMCommon

Recorded by Forbes/Schuler, consultants

Organization Southborough Historical Commission

February, 2000 Date

Place (neighborhood or village) Southborough center ldress 40 Main Street storic Name De Clinton Nichols House es: Present funeral parlor and dwelling Original <u>dwelling</u> te of Construction ca. 1902 urce maps; assessor's records; visual assessment rle/Form \_\_\_ Federal Revival chitect/Builder unknown terior Material: Foundation stone

Wall/Trim vinyl siding Roof asphalt Outbuildings/Secondary Structures

Major Alterations (with dates) Flat-roofed addn. at SW rear corner, with fire escape: deck and stair at SE over concrete garage--mid-20th C.

Condition

Moved [x]no [] yes Date

less than one acre

Setting Opposite foot of Common on south side

of Main St. at corner of Middle St., on small lot.

ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION [ ] see continuation sheet

Describe architectural features. Evaluate the characteristics of this building in terms of other buildings within the community.

One of several stylish turn-of-the-century houses at Southborough center, this building was built on the site of another, smaller house, and nearly fills its small lot. It is a large, square, 3- by 3-bay, hip-roofed two-story building with considerable Federal Revival detailing. The main facade is symmetrical, and has a wide three-part dormer at the center of the front roof slope composed of a pair of narrow pedimented windows with a balcony between them. The dormer draws the eye to the center section of the roof, and the focal point of each story continues down the center of the facade. In the center bay of the second story, a three-part Palladian-like window with a semi-circular, garlanded fanlight is set into a keystoned, paneled shallow-projecting bay. At the first story, the center entry has a wide varnished glass-and-panel door, and wide sidelights also set into panels, under a shallow triangular pediment. A generously-proportioned front portico has lost its balcony balustrade since 1971, but its triple unfluted Ionic corner columns are still intact. The other facade windows include large, single double-hung units at the second story, and, at the first story, tripartite sash under high, molded and dentiled entablatures, with diminutive fluted Ionic pilasters located between the window sections. Most of the windows in the house have been replaced with modern single-light sash, and have vinyl louvered shutters. A hint of what the former window sash may have been occurs in the dormer windows, which have lozenge-pane sash over single panes.

Other alterations include a one-story, flat-roofed southwest addition, modifications to the main entry in the form of a ramp against the northwest part of the front wall, and concrete front steps with a modern metal railing.

The west side of the house has a second entry under a deep, hip-roofed hood, located beside a one-story polygonal bay window that still has its balcony balustrade--composed of square dowels and urn-topped square posts. Another shallow polygonal bay window located on the east side of the house also retains its roof balustrade, but has lost its urns. The first story windows on that side of the house have high entablatures with raised swags on their friezes.

Although this house has vinyl siding, which covers the cornerboards, most of its high-style wood trim is intact, including a water table and a prominent scroll-bracketed cornice.

HISTORICAL NARRATIVE [] see continuation sheet

Explain history of the building. Explain its associations with local (or state) history. Include uses of the building, and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the community.

This house stands on a property that was subdivided in about 1902 by **De Clinton Nichols**. He moved an existing house on the site about twenty yards south to the newly subdivided houselot, after which he rented it out to tenants (2 Middle Road--see Form #78). He then built this house on its former site for his own residence. He apparently used the outbuilding now on the parcel to the south as a stable for his two horses.

De Clinton Nichols was one of Southborough's most prominent and influential citizens of the turn of the century. For many years he was the town's Tax Assessor. He was also a longtime Selectman, and served for a time as the President of the Peters High School Alumni Association.

The building is currently used as a funeral parlor.

[x] Recommended for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. If checked, a completed National Register Criteria Statement form is attached.

INVENTORY FORM CONTINUATION SHEET

Community

Southborough

40 Main Street

Masschusetts Historical Commission

Massachusetts Archives Building

220 Morrissey Boulevard

Area(s)

Form No.

41

A

BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES [ ] see continuation sheet
Maps and Atlases: 1898 (D. Nichols--former house).

The Marlborough Directory. Various dates and publishers.
Town of Southborough: Annual Reports and Tax Valuations, various dates.

Boston, Massachusetts 02125

Massachusetts Historical Commission 220 Morrissey Boulevard Boston, Massachusetts 02125 Community

**Property Address** 

Southborough

40 Main Street

Area(s)

Form No(s).

## National Register of Historic Places Criteria Statement Form

Check all that apply:						
[ ] Individually eligible [x] Contributing to a poter	[ ] Eligib ntial histo	ole <u>only</u> i oric distr	n a histo ict [] F	oric distri Potential	ct historic district	
Criteria: [x] A [] B	[x] C	[] D				
Criteria Considerations:	[] A	[] B	[] C	[] D	[] E [] F	[] G
Statement of Sig					nsultants must be justified he	ere.

This house is eligible for the National Register as a contributing property in a district encompassing the historic residential and institutional meetinghouse center of the town. Under Criterion A, it is significant for its turn-of-the-century association with the influential De Clinton Nichols, Tax Assessor and longtime Selectman. In spite of some alteration and the loss of some architectural features, the building meets Criterion C as a Federal Revival representative of a handsome group of large, stylish houses built in a variety of Colonial Revival interpretations between the late 1890s and 1905 in the center of Southborough.

The property retains integrity of location, design, workmanship, feeling, setting and association.



Education Government

Literature

MAIN STREET (30)

Music

Military affairs
Religion/philosophy
Indians

Development of town/city

gHT 41
A Blue more
Southborough
address 40 Main St.
Boautourn Control (1997) 8
al use dwelling
nt use dwelling morticione
nt owner Donald Morris
o public
Style Col, Rev.
Source of date
Architect  Moved Altered Added
TION
Material: Stone
Brick Stone Other
ade Grillwork
nterior Irregular Cluster Elaborate

3. CONDITION: Excellent Good Fair Deteriorated Moved Aftered Added
4. DESCRIPTION
FOUNDATION/BASEMENT: High Regular Low Material: Stone
WALL COVER: Wood clapboard Brick Stone Other
ROOF: Ridge Gambrel Flat Hip Mansard Tower Cupola Dormer windows Balustrade Grillwork
CHIMNEYS: 12 3 4 Center End Interior Irregular Cluster Elaborate
STORIES: 123 4 ATTACHMENTS: Wings Ell Shed
PORCHES: 12 3 4 PORTICO Pillared Balcony
FACADE: Gable end: Front/Side Ornament:
Entrance: Side Front: Center/Side Details:
Windows: Spacing: Regular/Irregular Identical/Varied
Corners: Plain Pilasters Quoins Cornerboards
5. Indicate location of structure in relation to nearest cross streets and other buildings  6. Footage of structure from street  Property has feet frontage on street

SEE REVERSE SUT

Date

107)

Recorder

Photo 2-3

For

<ol> <li>Landscape Features: Agriculture Open Wooded Garden: Formal/Informal Predominant features         Landscape architect</li> <li>Neighboring Structures         Style: Colonial Federal Greek Revival Gothic Revival Italian Villa Lombard Rom.         Venetian Gothic Mansard Richardsonian Modern</li> <li>Use: Residential Commercial Religious Conditions: Excellent Good Fair Deteriorate</li> </ol>
Style: Colonial Federal Greek Revival Gothic Revival Italian Villa Lombard Rom. Venetian Gothic Mansard Richardsonian Modern
ose: Residential Commercial Religious Conditions: Excellent Good Fair Deteriorate
GIVE A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF HISTORIC IMPORTANCE OF SITE (Refer and elaborate on
theme circled on front of form)
living quarters on the second floor. O
Efforature Indians Music Development of town/eify Architect
COMMITTIONS Excellent Good Fair Deteriorsted Moved Miered Added
SUMPATION/BASEMENT: High Regulary Low Materials Site of
VIL COVER: Wood Var See of . Brick Stone Other
NOF: Ridge Cambrel Fist (IND Mansard Tower Capola Dormer andows Balustrade Criliwork
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND/OR REFERENCE
@ HDSC Report 1972_
PROTEER DESCRIPTION PROTECT PR
intrapose Side Front Center/Side Details:
Indicate location of structure in relation to B. Footage of structure from street Brest cross errects and other buildings Broperty bas leet frontage on street
RESTRICTIONS
Original Owner:
Deed Information: Book Number Page , Registry of Deed